

# Philippines - Producer Price Survey for Manufacturing 2013

**Philippine Statistics Authority**

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## Overview

### Identification

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ID NUMBER  
PHL-PSA-PPS-2013-v2.1

### Version

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VERSION DESCRIPTION  
v 2.1: Edited dataset, for public use

PRODUCTION DATE  
2014-12

### Overview

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#### ABSTRACT

The Philippine Statistics Authority generates various establishment based price indices and one of these is the Producers Price Index.

The 2013 PPI (2000 base year) is generated from the results of the Producer Price Survey conducted monthly by the PSA. This is done through the collection of actual producer prices from sample establishments nationwide. The PPS uses a shuttle type questionnaire which provides the respondent establishments with a running account of all monthly responses for the year. For 2013, the survey covered 595 sample products produced by 309 manufacturing establishments.

The Producer Price Index (PPI) for Manufacturing is a composite figure of producers prices of representative commodities included in the market basket. The PPI serves various purposes, the most important of which are the following:

- a. measures monthly or yearly changes in the producers prices of key commodities in the manufacturing sector
- b. serves as deflator to Value of Production Index (VAPI) in the estimation of Volume of Production Index (VOPI)
- c. serves as deflator in the estimation of manufacturing production in real terms (at constant prices) in the system of national accounts.

The PPI is computed using the Paasche-type method of index computation . As such, the weights are continuously revised upon availability of the latest data from the annual survey or census. In the case of 2013 PPI, the weights are taken from the 2010 Annual Survey of Philippine Business and Industry (ASPBI). The revision of weights , are however instituted at the beginning of each year and are used for the entire year.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

#### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Establishment - defined as an economic unit under a single ownership or control, i.e., under a single legal entity, engaged in one or predominantly one kind of economic activity at a single fixed location.

### Scope

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#### NOTES

The 2013 PPS covers manufacturing establishments with average total employment of 20 and over. The following items of data are gathered from the respondent establishment:

I. ECN

II. Product Number

III. Year/Month

IV. Producer Prices of Selected Products

## TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Mining, manufacturing, construction	Philippine Statistics Authority	

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The geographic domain is national or the whole country.

## UNIVERSE

Establishments in the Formal sector with total employment of 20 and over of the Manufacturing Industry

## Producers and Sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Philippine Statistics Authority	National Economic and Development Authority

## FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Government of the Philippines	GOP	Full funding

## OTHER ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role

## Metadata Production

## METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Industry Statistics Division	ISD	Philippine Statistics Authority	Documenter

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2017-06-19

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 1.0 - First metadata documentation of PPS 2013

## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI-PHL-PSA-PPS-2013-v1

# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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The 2013 PPS is a non-probability sampling survey of the manufacturing sector. Sample establishments and commodities were selected using the following criteria:

- a. the commodity has a relatively high market share
- b. the commodity was available in the market in 2000, this being the base year
- c. the commodity is being produced currently, and
- d. the market share of the commodity has been stable for the last 3 years

In the same manner, criteria were also set for the selection of establishments, as follows:

- a. establishment has an average total employemeny of 50 and over
- b. establishment has relatively high concentration ratio
- c. establishment is good respondent in past and current surveys of PSA; that is, it submits prompt reports and provides quality data
- d. preferably, the establishment is a sample of the MISSI.

The 2013 PPS utilizes the 3-digit and selected 4-digit ammended PSIC as its industry domain which is patterned after ISIC version 3.

Thus, there are 20 major sectors with 10 further categorized into sub-sectors or a total of 37 sub-sectors for the 2013 MISSI/PPS. These are:

1. Food Manufacturing
  - 1.1. Processed meat and fish
  - 1.2. Processed fruits and vegetables
  - 1.3. Vegetable and animal oils and fats
  - 1.4. Milk and dairy products
  - 1.5. Grain mills products
  - 1.6. Animal feeds
  - 1.7. Bakery products
  - 1.8. Milled and refined sugar
  - 1.9. Coconut products
  - 1.10. Miscellaneous foods
2. Beverages
3. Tobacco products
4. Textiles
  - 4.1. Textile products
  - 4.2. Cordage, rope and twine
5. Footwear and wearing apparel
6. Leather products
7. Wood and wood products
  - 7.1. Planning and sawmill
  - 7.2. Veneer and plywood
  - 7.3. Other wood products
8. Paper and paper products
9. Publishing and printing
10. Petroleum products
  - 10.1. Refined petroleum products
  - 10.2. Coke and other fuel products
11. Chemical products
  - 11.1. Basic Chemicals and industrial gases
  - 11.2. Fertilizers
  - 11.3. Paints
  - 11.4. Drugs and medicines
  - 11.5. Cosmetics and toilet preparations

- 11.6. Miscellaneous Chemicals
- 12. Rubber and plastic products
  - 12.1. Rubber products
  - 12.2. Plastic products
- 13. Non-metallic mineral products
  - 13.1. Glass and glass products
  - 13.2. Cement
  - 13.3. Miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products
- 14. basic metals
  - 14.1. Iron and steel
  - 14.2. Non-ferrous metals
- 15. Fabricated metal products
- 16. Machinery except electrical
  - 16.1. Office,accounting and computing machinery
  - 16.2. Machinery and equipment n.e.c.
- 17. Electrical machinery
  - 17.1. Electrical appliances
  - 17.2. Wires and wirings
  - 17.3. Batteries
  - 17.4. Lamps and fixtures
  - 17.5. Microcircuits
- 18. Transport equipment
- 19. Furnitures and fixtures
- 20. Miscellaneous Manufactures

Indicators generated from 2013 PPS (2000 based year) are the following:

1. Producer Price Index (PPI), yearly and monthly growth rates

Data of non-responding samples were estimated using short-term geometric mean of the relative values of responding samples within the industry class. Revisions to the preliminary estimates are done upon receipt of actual reports of late respondents.

## Response Rate

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The average monthly response rate is 88.84%, 35 days (preliminary tabulation) after the reference month and 95 % for the final table.

## Weighting

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Not applicable.

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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The PPS went through the clearance process of the National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB). It utilizes a shuttle type questionnaire with NSCB approval number and expiration date. For the 2013 PPS, the NSCB approval number is NSO-0714-01 with expiration date of March 2014.

The field offices distribute the questionnaires at the beginning of the year and collect the data on a monthly basis.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2013-02-15	2013-02-28	January 2013 round
2013-03-15	2013-03-30	February 2013 round
2013-04-15	2013-04-30	March 2013 round
2013-05-15	2013-05-30	April 2013 round
2013-06-15	2013-06-30	May 2013 round
2013-07-15	2013-07-30	June 2013 round
2013-08-15	2013-08-30	July 2013 round
2013-09-15	2013-09-30	August 2013 round
2013-10-15	2013-10-30	September 2013 round
2013-11-15	2013-11-30	October 2013 round
2013-12-15	2013-12-30	November 2013 round
2014-01-15	2014-01-30	December 2013 round

### Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
2013-01-01		January 2013 round
2013-02-01		February 2013 round
2013-03-01		March 2013 round
2013-04-01		April 2013 round
2013-05-01		May 2013 round
2013-06-01		June 2013 round
2013-07-01		July 2013 round
2013-08-01		August 2013 round
2013-09-01		September 2013 round
2013-10-01		October 2013 round
2013-11-01		November 2013 round
2013-12-01		December 2013 round

### Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

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### Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Philippine Statistics Authority	PSA	

### Supervision

The distribution and collection of questionnaires is under the supervision of the Provincial and Regional Offices.

## Data Processing

### Data Editing

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It is important to verify the reasonableness and reliability of the prices of products included in the market basket for a given month. Data editing consisted of three stages: field editing, office verification and machine validation.

Field editing of data was done by the provincial staff upon collection of the accomplished questionnaires from the establishments. The objective is to check for completeness and consistency of entries in the questionnaires. Any inconsistent or missing data was corrected at this stage as this can be immediately verified from the respondents.

Office verification was done by provincial office staff upon receipt of the accomplished questionnaires from the field men. In some instances, callback to the establishments in the form of phone call or email to verify some inconsistent or missing data is done.

Desk verification was done by the ISD staff to check the consistency and reasonableness of entries in the accomplished questionnaires. This process also validates the status of establishments such as non-responding and reported closed, cannot be located, transferred, and out of scope. The telephone was extensively utilized to verify information from the establishment's contact person. The Internet was also used to obtain information on the contact address and to research for information on the status of the establishment.

For unit or item non-response, the following are undertaken:

1. Establishments that stopped operation, temporary out of business (TOB), strike, etc., during the year, historical imputation without trend adjustment or the use of the latest available data of the establishment. This method is appropriate for the reason that the prices of a number of products/commodities do not change very much over a short period of time.
2. Imputed values are revised upon receipt of actual data for inclusion in the revised indices.

### Other Processing

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The 2013 PPS utilizes the simple formulas and macros of Microsoft Excel in the compilation of 2008 PPI data series. Tabulation is done using the same spreadsheet software. The Paasche method of index computation is applied to generate the Producers Price Index .

## Data Appraisal

### **Estimates of Sampling Error**

Not applicable.

### **Other forms of Data Appraisal**

The quality of the PPI indicators are measured in terms of the following:

- > Representativeness of the samples as measured in the CONCENTRATION RATIO- the combined production value of the samples as a percentage to the total industry production value
- > Response rate of the survey
- > Imputation method used for non-responses